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 ACTION AF-01

RELEASED IN PART  
 B1, 1.4(B), 1.4(D)

INFO	LOG-00	AID-01	CA-02	CIAE-00	C-01	OASY-00	DODE-00
	DOEE-00	ANHR-01	DS-00	EB-01	EUR-01	OIGO-01	HA-09
	H-01	IMMC-01	INM-02	TEDE-00	INR-00	IO-16	L-01
	ADS-00	MFLO-03	NSAE-00	NSCE-00	OCS-06	OIC-02	OMB-01
	PA-01	PC-01	PM-00	PRS-01	P-01	RP-10	SCT-03
	SNP-00	SP-00	SR-00	SSO-00	SS-00	STR-01	TRSE-00
	T-00	USIE-00	ASDS-01	FMP-00	RPE-01	PMB-00	/07IW

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O 251546Z APR 94  
 FM USMISSION GENEVA  
 TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 8260  
 INFO AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA IMMEDIATE  
 AMEMBASSY KINSHASA IMMEDIATE  
 AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM IMMEDIATE  
 AMEMBASSY KAMPALA IMMEDIATE  
 AMEMBASSY NAIROBI IMMEDIATE  
 USMISSION USUN NEW YORK IMMEDIATE  
 AMEMBASSY ROME IMMEDIATE  
 AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA PRIORITY  
 AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY  
 AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS PRIORITY  
 USEC BRUSSELS PRIORITY

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ROME FOR FODAG

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 E.O. 12356: DECL:OADR  
 TAGS: PREF, EAID, PGOV, PINS, PREL, PHUM, MOPS, RW  
 SUBJECT: TFRW01: INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED  
 CROSS AND UN/DHA DISCUSSIONS ON RWANDA CRISIS - APRIL 25

REF: GENEVA 3850 (NOTAL)

SUMMARY

1. (C) THE TRAGIC SITUATION IN RWANDA WORSENED OVER

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
 REVIEW AUTHORITY: ARCHIE M BOLSTER  
 CLASSIFICATION: CONFIDENTIAL REASON: 1.4(B), 1.4(D)  
 DECLASSIFY AFTER: 24 APR 2019  
 DATE/CASE ID: 06 MAY 2011 201005065

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THE WEEKEND, AND ICRC'S ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE KILLED NOW RANGE FROM 100,000 TO HALF A MILLION. ICRC HAD TO EVACUATE STAFF FROM BUTARE AND GITARAMA BUT THEY STILL HAVE 15 EXPAT DELEGATES IN KIGALI.

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2. (U) PETER HANSEN, U/SYG FOR HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS, VISITED KIGALI FOR THE DAY ON 4/23 AND DHA NOW HAS A FOUR-PERSON INTER-AGENCY TEAM STATIONED IN THE CITY. LATER TODAY (4/25), DHA WILL RELEASE A FLASH APPEAL FOR FUNDS TO ASSIST THOSE ORGANIZATIONS WHO LOST SUBSTANTIAL RESOURCES IN RWANDA AND NOW NEED SUPPORT TO CONTINUE OPERATING. END SUMMARY.

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

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3. (U) MISSIONOFF MET WITH JEAN-DANIEL TAUXE, ICRC'S DELEGATE GENERAL FOR AFRICA, ON THE MORNING OF APRIL 25 TO DISCUSS EVENTS IN RWANDA SINCE OUR LAST REPORT ON APRIL 22 (REFTEL).

4. (U) WE DISCUSSED THE MSF REPORT OVER THE WEEKEND THAT 170 RWANDANS, MOSTLY PATIENTS, HAD BEEN KILLED AT A HOSPITAL IN BUTARE AND THAT MSF HAD LEFT SOUTHERN RWANDA. TAUXE SAID THAT ICRC ALSO EVACUATED ITS STAFF (TWO DELEGATES) FROM THE CITY AND NO EXPATRIATES REMAINED IN BUTARE. IN ADDITION, ALL ICRC DELEGATES LEFT GITARAMA, WHERE ICRC HAD BEEN WORKING AT THE KAPGAYE HOSPITAL NEARBY. A CONVOY OF ABOUT 30 EXPATRIATES FROM DIFFERENT ORGANIZATIONS (WHICH INCLUDED ICRC'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS) LEFT KIGALI ON SUNDAY AFTERNOON. ICRC NOW HAS 15 EXPAT DELEGATES REMAINING IN KIGALI.

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PA-01 PC-01 PM-00 PRS-01 P-01 RP-10 SCT-03  
SNP-00 SP-00 SR-00 SSO-00 SS-00 STR-01 TRSE-00  
T-00 USIE-00 ASDS-01 FMP-00 RPE-01 PMB-00 /071W

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FM USMISSION GENEVA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 8261

INFO AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA IMMEDIATE

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7. (C) TAUXE THEN PROVIDED A RUN-DOWN OF THE SITUATION  
AT VARIOUS LOCATIONS IN RWANDA, BASED ON REPORTS OVER  
THE LAST FEW DAYS:

ROAD FROM BUJUMBURA TO KIGALI: BODIES LIE ON BOTH SIDES  
OF THE ROAD FOR MILES UPON MILES; HUTS ARE BURNING AND

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ALL TUTSIS IN THE AREA ARE DEAD.

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BUTARE: ABOUT 7 - 8 DAYS AGO, WEAPONS WERE DISTRIBUTED TO EXTREMISTS AND THE SITUATION SPIRALED OUT OF CONTROL.

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KIBUNGO: ICRC ENCOUNTERED PROBLEMS AND WAS UNABLE TO BEGIN FOOD DISTRIBUTIONS. TAUXE SAID THAT 300,000 RPT 300,000 DISPLACED PERSONS IN THE SOUTHEAST MAY CROSS THE BORDER INTO TANZANIA TO FLEE FIGHTING BETWEEN THE RPF AND THE ARMED FORCES.

A CITY IN THE NORTHEAST: ICRC HAS HEARD REPORTS OF RWANDANS BEING BURIED ALIVE.

RUHENGERI: AFTER AN ICRC DELEGATE DEPARTED, 280 RWANDANS WERE KILLED.

KIGALI: ICRC MEDICAL STAFF ARE CARING FOR ONLY ABOUT 100 - 200 WOUNDED RWANDANS, SINCE OTHERS ARE NOT ABLE TO MAKE IT TO THE MEDICAL FACILITIES. TAUXE SAID THAT, GIVEN ICRC'S HUMANITARIAN MANDATE, THEIR STAFF FELT A MORAL OBLIGATION TO REMAIN WHILE THERE WERE STILL WOUNDED PEOPLE INSIDE ICRC'S STRUCTURE.

GOMA AND BUKAVU, ZAIRE: ICRC IS WORKING TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE CROSS-BORDER FROM THESE STAGING POINTS INTO RWANDA.

NUMBER OF DEATHS: WHILE RECOGNIZING INHERENT DIFFICULTIES IN COUNTING, WE ASKED TAUXE ABOUT THE DIFFERING ESTIMATES ICRC HAS PROVIDED ON THE NUMBER OF RWANDANS KILLED SINCE APRIL 6. TAUXE SAID HE IS CERTAIN THERE ARE AT LEAST 100,000 DEAD; HE BELIEVES THE ACTUAL NUMBER MAY BE CLOSER TO 300,000; AND ICRC DELEGATES

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 IN-COUNTRY THINK IT COULD BE HALF A MILLION. ICRC BASES  
 ITS ESTIMATES ON THE FACT THAT ALMOST ALL TUTSIS IN  
 BUTARE AND VARIOUS OTHER AREAS HAVE DIED.

8. (C) TAUXE ALSO EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT THE SITUATION  
 COULD GET WORSE. HE SAID SOME EXTREMIST HUTUS IN RWANDA  
 HAVE SPOKEN OF A "FINAL SOLUTION" OF KILLING ALL  
 TUTSIS. TAUXE SAID THAT SOME HUTU LEAFLETS IN BURUNDI  
 NOW SAY THAT THE "SOLUTION" IS UNDERWAY IN RWANDA AND  
 THE TIME HAS COME TO DO THE SAME (I.E., KILL ALL THE  
 TUTSIS) IN BURUNDI.

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UN DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS

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9. (U) MISSIONOFF ALSO MET ON 4/25 WITH DHA OFFICER DEBORAH SAIDY. SHE REPORTED THAT U/SYG PETER HANSEN HAD FLOWN INTO KIGALI FOR THE DAY ON 4/23, THANKS TO A CANADIAN HERCULES AIRCRAFT. HE WAS SCHEDULED TO GIVE A BRIEFING IN NAIROBI AT MID-DAY TODAY.

10. (U) DHA NOW HAS A FOUR-PERSON TEAM STATIONED IN KIGALI. IT IS HEADED BY DHA OFFICER LANCE CLARK (AMCIT) AND INCLUDES OFFICERS FROM UNICEF, UNHCR AND UNDP/DHA. SAIDY REPORTED THAT CLARK'S INITIAL ASSESSMENT IS THAT THERE IS NOT AN IMMEDIATE FOOD CRISIS, BUT A SEVERE HEALTH AND SANITATION CRISIS (NOTE. ICRC'S TAUZE TOLD US IN THE CONVERSATION TODAY THAT HE ANTICIPATES FOOD NEEDS OVER THE COMING MONTHS, WHICH STILL NEED TO BE ASCERTAINED, WILL BE HUGE -- POSSIBLY "THE BIGGEST BLOW EVER IN CENTRAL AFRICA." END NOTE.)

11. (U) LATER TODAY (4/25), DHA WILL RELEASE A FLASH ALERT WITH A "MINI-APPEAL" FOR OPERATING FUNDS FOR ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAD LOST SUBSTANTIAL RESOURCES IN

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RWANDA AND WHICH NOW NEED SUPPORT TO CONTINUE OPERATING  
IN THE AREA. MISSION WILL TRANSMIT THE APPEAL TO THE  
DEPARTMENT UPON RECEIPT. SPIEGEL

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